

1365

A European future for the Ottoman Turks beckoned and in 1365 a new Turkish capital was established in Adrianople (Edirne).

The Ottoman state had by then grown from its origins as a merchant regime ruled by ghazi, or border chieftains, into an organized military enterprise backed by an efficient muslim bureaucracy. The victory at Kosovo (1389) brought

Serbia under Ottoman control; Bulgaria
was added four yrs later

The local rulers were allowed
considerable autonomy as long as
they furnished the Ottomans with
soldiers and tribute, but Ottoman
authority in Europe now stretched from
the Danube to the Aegean and the Gulf
of Corinth. Constantinople was isolated
behind its forbidding walls, and its puppet
emperors looked in vain to the West for relief.

1365

1912 Dates. J-BK

The East

Adnaniphe was residence
of the sovereigns.

1365

1912 Dates J-BK

Univ. of Vienna founded

1365

Puncan: Cal

One of the earliest drawings of a mechanical clock using weights and pulleys was by GIOVANNI DONDI in 1365, by which time the escapement system had been in use for decades.

First hours for the day varied from city to city. A traveler might hear 1st hour struck @ 6AM

or now or midnight or ?

1365-1388

1912Dates J-BK

Albert of MECKLENBURG, was
King of Sweden.

1365

Spain

War between Navarre and France.